

1880

only 2% of U.S. population
in U.S. reached 65 years.

1880

The Total U.S. Population was 50.2 M
The Census Cost \$5,790,000.

C/1880

1934-1899

1912 Dates J-BK

Horatio Alger

An American writer of juvenile fiction. Born in Revere, Mass.; worked among street boys in New York. Wrote the "Ragged Dick," "Tattered Tom" and "Luck & Pluck" series.

1880

1912 Dates J-BK

U.S. Area 3,025,600 sq mi

Population 50,155,783

Debt Cost less Cost in Trees 1,919,326,748

C1880

1912 Dates J-BK

1818-1883 KARL MARX

A German socialist. Born at TREVES, of Jewish descent. Was at first a student of philosophy and a disciple of HEGEL but soon abandoned philosophy for social economy.

Early adopted socialist opinions, for his zeal in which he was driven from Germany and France, to settle in London, where he spent

the last 30 yrs of his life. One of the
founders of the "INTERNATIONAL"
and wrote a work. "DAS KAPITAL"
which has become the text-book
of Socialism.

C1880

1912 Dates J-BK

U.S.

1832-1888

Louisa May Alcott

Stories

1890

The average lifespan was
about 30 yrs

£1886
1804 - 1881

1912 Dates J-BK England
Benjamin DISRAELI
Lord Beaconsfield

Novelist
Elected Parliament 1837
Prime Minister 1868
2nd ministry (1874-1880)

C/880

1912 Dates J-BK

1820-1910 Florence NIGHTINGALE

An English philanthropist. Born in Florence, Italy. During the Crimean War she promptly volunteered to organize a select band of nurses at SCUTARI. The offer was accepted by the British War office, and within a week Miss Nightingale was on her way to the East, where she rendered valuable service.

She was consulted during the
American Civil War and the
Franco-German War. She has
published "Nite on Hospital"
"Nite on Nursing" and "Nite on
Lying on Ambulance".

1880

50,155,783 Total U.S. Population

1880

Census of 1880 gives # of people
engaged in gainful occupations =
17,392,000 people or 47.31 % of
total persons over 10 yrs old.

Agriculture	7,670,000 persons
Professional & personal service	4,074,000
Trade & transportation	1,810,000
Manufacturing, mechanical & mining	3,837,000

of the total of 17,392,000; 2,647,000

were women.

of persons in age 10 = 36,761,000

leaving 19,369,000 unaccounted for
That about equals the number in
school or physically incapable of labor.

1880

Population of U.S. was 50.2 M

nm - Agricultural Workers

8.6 M
8.8 M

17.4 M

1880

Greenwich Time obligatory
throughout U. K.

1880

Population of U.S. = 50.2 million

1880

Machine guns were early products of a technological arms race between the industrialized nations that began in the 1870s and has continued without respite ever since.

1880

There were 250,000 Jews
in the U.S.

1880

The railroads had imposed
Greenwich time on the whole
Country, and it became law
in 1880

C1880

1912 Dates J-BK

(1854-1899) OTTMAR MERGENTHALER

American inventor. Born in
Würtemberg, Germany. In 1872 he
came to the U.S. and took a government
position at Washington, where the signal
service apparatus, bells, clocks, etc.
were assigned to his care. Became
associated in 1876 with a mechanical
engineering firm in Baltimore, Md.
And later while in the employ

of that form, he began experiments
which resulted in ^{the} hypothesis mentioned
connected with his name.

1880

MAYA Cal.

Beginning in 1880, it took Ernst Förstemann, head librarian of the Royal Library at Dresden, 14 years of spare-time study to figure out the fundamental workings of the MAYA Cal. He had the Dresden Codex (in his own library since 1740) to help him in his work.

C1880

1912 Dates J-BK

1808-1895

Samuel Francis Smith

"My Country, 'tis of thee" and
"The morning light is breaking"
by Samuel Francis Smith
(1808) to 1895.

C1880

10120ates J-BK

U.S.

1823-1893

Frances Parkman

Historian

Jan 27, 1880

Thomas Edison received a patent
for his electric incandescent
lamp.

1886

1912 Dates J-BK

ICARIANS

A communistic society founded by Cabot. In 1847 CABOT acquired some land in Texas and in 1848 sixty-nine persons set out for the colony but were unable to stand the climate.

After a few months, they returned to New Orleans where they were joined by CABOT and 400 others. In 1849, CABOT and 200 followers went to NAUVOO, Ill. and

founded a colony in land donated by the
Mission. In 1856 in consequence of
dissensions, land was expelled. In 1860
though former district NAVVCO was
abandoned and a new settlement was
founded in 1864. After nine years of
prosperity the society split into 2 factions
in 1880. Some of the land community
founded the ICAPIA SERRANA on a
business basis in California. In 1895
the land community was dissolved.

1880

Jews started coming back
to Jerusalem

1880

With the identification of "germs" efforts in hygiene and public health redoubled, and disease lost its grip on the population growth in the industrialized countries. Disease had guarded much of tropical Africa from intrusion, by killing 60% of Europeans within a year of their arrival. By 1880 the mortality from tropical diseases had fallen enough

That is a European account for
colours in the interior of Africa.

1880-1881

1912 Dates J-BK

Gr. Britain

BOERS revolt

1881 Surrender of Transvaal.

1880 A 1922

a great influx of
European Jews to the United
States

2,500,000 to the U. S.

U.S. has greatest Jewish community
in the world.

1880

1912 Dates J-BK

Activity of nihilists in
Russia

1912 Dates J-BK

1880

(1852-1892) PASHA TENFIK

Khedive of Egypt (1879-1892)

At the time of his accession, Egypt was financially embarrassed and in 1880 the dual control of Egypt by England & France was instituted on account of the large interests of these countries in the SUEZ CANAL the nationalists under Arabi Pasha rebelled and England put down

the rebellion. In the latter part of Taylor's
reign the Sudan was taken by the British
and it was not until after his death
that England began to recover it.

C/880

1912 Dates J-BK

1795-1881

Thomas Carlyle

Historian and essayist

1825 Life of Schiller

1824 - Translated Goethe's "Wilhelm Meister"

1833-1834 Sartor Resartus

1858-1865 Biography of Frederick the Great

c1886

1812-1889

1912 Dates J-BK

Robert Browning

Poet

1912 dates J-BK

From

C/880

1802-1885

VICTOR HUGO

"Le Miserable"
"Toujours à la Sea"
"Notre Dame"
and other novels

C1880

1912 Dates J-BK Germany

1813-1883

WAGNER

Librettos of his operas
by Wagner (1813-1883)

1880

1912 Dates J-BK

Thessaly went to Greece

1880

1912 Dates J-BK

Royal Academy of Arts
in Canada

1880

1912 Dates J-BK

France

Jesuits were ordered
to disband.

1880

1912 Dates J-BK

German Empire
Conference of Berlin to enforce
provisions of Congress upon
the P O R T E.